

Table 9: Factors associated with a higher risk of election-driven family conflicts (negative binomial regressions) - Alternative operationalisation

	<i>Model 1</i>			<i>Model 2</i>		
	Estimates	CI	p	Estimates	CI	p
Intercept	0.57	[0.14, 2.32]	0.436	0.49	[0.12, 2.02]	0.321
Electoral Divergences (ED)	1.58	[1.36, 1.85]	0.001 ***	1.84	[1.43, 2.36]	0.001 ***
Antagonism Lula Supporters (ALS)	0.87	[0.82, 0.92]	0.001 ***	0.90	[0.83, 0.97]	0.004 **
Antagonism Bolsonaro Supporters (ABS)	0.92	[0.86, 0.98]	0.012 *	0.93	[0.87, 0.99]	0.021 *
Political Salience	1.07	[0.86, 1.33]	0.532	1.08	[0.87, 1.35]	0.484
Women	1.34	[0.87, 2.05]	0.185	1.33	[0.86, 2.04]	0.198
Non-white	0.82	[0.54, 1.25]	0.346	0.84	[0.55, 1.29]	0.433
Non-heterosexual	2.98	[1.73, 5.11]	0.001 ***	2.93	[1.70, 5.05]	0.001 ***
Evangelical	1.09	[0.65, 1.81]	0.748	1.06	[0.63, 1.76]	0.833
Family Size	0.87	[0.74, 1.01]	0.072	0.86	[0.74, 1.01]	0.064
Age	0.98	[0.96, 0.99]	0.006 **	0.98	[0.96, 0.99]	0.005 **
Education	0.87	[0.75, 1.02]	0.081	0.87	[0.75, 1.02]	0.080
<i>Income</i>	1.00	[0.85, 1.18]	0.977	1.00	[0.85, 1.18]	0.991
ED X ALS				0.97	[0.93, 1.01]	0.146
ED X ABS						
ED X Non-heterosexual						
Observations	2426			2426		
R ²	0.045			0.045		

Note: * $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table 10: Factors associated with a higher risk of election-driven family conflicts (negative binomial regressions) - Alternative operationalisation

	<i>Model 3</i>			<i>Model 4</i>		
	Estimates	CI	p	Estimates	CI	p
Intercept	0.51	[0.12, 2.13]	0.357	0.69	[0.17, 2.84]	0.610
Electoral Divergences (ED)	1.72	[1.34, 2.20]	0.001 ***	1.43	[1.20, 1.71]	0.001 ***
Antagonism Lula Supporters (ALS)	0.87	[0.82, 0.93]	0.001 ***	0.86	[0.81, 0.92]	0.001 ***
Antagonism Bolsonaro Supporters (ABS)	0.94	[0.87, 1.01]	0.103	0.92	[0.86, 0.98]	0.008 *
Political Salience	1.07	[0.86, 1.33]	0.559	1.08	[0.87, 1.35]	0.485
Women	1.35	[0.88, 2.07]	0.176	1.28	[0.82, 1.97]	0.275
Non-white	0.80	[0.53, 1.23]	0.312	0.86	[0.56, 1.33]	0.504
Non-heterosexual	3.00	[1.75, 5.15]	0.001 ***	1.41	[0.66, 3.02]	0.377
Evangelical	1.09	[0.65, 1.81]	0.751	1.06	[0.64, 1.77]	0.817
Family Size	0.87	[0.74, 1.01]	0.073	0.86	[0.73, 1.00]	0.057
Age	0.98	[0.96, 0.99]	0.007 **	0.98	[0.96, 0.99]	0.005 **
Education	0.87	[0.75, 1.02]	0.082	0.88	[0.76, 1.03]	0.119
Income	1.00	[0.85, 1.18]	0.984	0.98	[0.83, 1.16]	0.846
ED X ALS						
ED X ABS	0.99	[0.95-1.02]	0.419			
ED X Non-heterosexual				1.87	[1.27-2.76]	0.002 **
Observations	2426			2426		
R ²	0.046			0.056		

Note: * $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table 11: Factors associated with a higher risk of election-driven family conflicts (negative binomial regressions, beta standardised) - Alternative operationalisation

	<i>Model 1</i>			<i>Model 2</i>		
	Estimates	CI	p	Estimates	CI	p
Intercept	0.03	[0.02, 0.04]	0.001***	0.03	[0.02, 0.04]	0.001***
Electoral Divergences (ED)	1.64	[1.39, 1.95]	0.001***	1.60	[1.34, 1.91]	0.001***
Antagonism Lula Supporters (ALS)	0.57	[0.45, 0.73]	0.001***	0.61	[0.47, 0.78]	0.001***
Antagonism Bolsonaro Supporters (ABS)	0.72	[0.56, 0.93]	0.012*	0.74	[0.57, 0.95]	0.021*
Political Salience	1.07	[0.86, 1.35]	0.532	1.08	[0.86, 1.36]	0.484
Women	1.16	[0.93, 1.43]	0.185	1.15	[0.93, 1.43]	0.198
Non-white	0.90	[0.73, 1.12]	0.346	0.92	[0.74, 1.14]	0.433
Non-heterosexual	1.43	[1.20, 1.71]	0.001***	1.42	[1.19, 1.70]	0.001***
Evangelical	1.04	[0.83, 1.29]	0.748	1.02	[0.82, 1.27]	0.833
Family Size	0.80	[0.63, 1.02]	0.072	0.80	[0.63, 1.01]	0.064
Age	0.68	[0.51, 0.90]	0.006**	0.67	[0.50, 0.89]	0.005**
Education	0.81	[0.64, 1.03]	0.081	0.81	[0.64, 1.03]	0.080
Income	1.00	[0.78, 1.27]	0.977	1.00	[0.78, 1.28]	0.991
ED X ALS				0.88	[0.74, 1.05]	0.146
ED X ABS						
ED X Non-heterosexual						
Observations	2426			2426		
R ²	0.045			0.045		

Note: * $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table 12: Factors associated with a higher risk of election-driven family conflicts (negative binomial regressions, beta standardised) - Alternative operationalisation

	<i>Model 3</i>			<i>Model 4</i>		
	Estimates	CI	p	Estimates	CI	p
Intercept	0.03	[0.02, 0.04]	0.001***	0.03	[0.02, 0.04]	0.001***
Electoral Divergences (ED)	1.64	[1.38, 1.94]	0.001***	1.60	[1.34, 1.92]	0.001***
Antagonism Lula Supporters (ALS)	0.58	[0.45, 0.74]	0.001***	0.56	[0.44, 0.71]	0.001***
Antagonism Bolsonaro Supporters (ABS)	0.75	[0.57, 0.98]	0.035*	0.70	[0.54, 0.91]	0.008**
Political Salience	1.07	[0.85, 1.34]	0.559	1.08	[0.86, 1.36]	0.485
Women	1.16	[0.94, 1.44]	0.176	1.13	[0.91, 1.40]	0.275
Non-white	0.90	[0.72, 1.11]	0.312	0.93	[0.75, 1.15]	0.504
Non-heterosexual	1.43	[1.20, 1.71]	0.001***	1.27	[1.03, 1.56]	0.025*
Evangelical	1.04	[0.83, 1.29]	0.751	1.03	[0.82, 1.28]	0.817
Family Size	0.80	[0.63, 1.02]	0.073	0.79	[0.62, 1.01]	0.057
Age	0.68	[0.51, 0.90]	0.007**	0.67	[0.50, 0.89]	0.005**
Education	0.81	[0.64, 1.03]	0.082	0.83	[0.65, 1.05]	0.119
Income	1.00	[0.78, 1.27]	0.984	0.98	[0.76, 1.25]	0.846
ED X ALS						
ED X ABS	0.94	[0.80, 1.09]	0.419			
ED X Non-heterosexual				1.25	1.09 – 1.43	0.002 **
Observations	2426			2426		
R ²	0.046			0.056		

Note: * $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table 13: Factors associated with a higher risk of election-driven family conflicts (OLS regressions) - Alternative operationalisation

	<i>Model 1</i>			<i>Model 2</i>		
	Estimates	CI	p	Estimates	CI	p
Intercept	0.14	[0.07, 0.21]	0.001***	0.12	[0.05, 0.19]	0.001***
Electoral Divergences (ED)	0.02	[0.02, 0.03]	0.001***	0.05	[0.04, 0.07]	0.001***
Antagonism Lula Supporters (ALS)	-0.01	[-0.01, -0.00]	0.001***	-0.00	[-0.01, 0.00]	0.147
Antagonism Bolsonaro Supporters (ABS)	-0.00	[-0.01, -0.00]	0.049*	-0.00	[-0.01, 0.00]	0.097
Political Salience	0.00	[-0.01, 0.01]	0.840	0.00	[-0.01, 0.01]	0.724
Women	0.01	[-0.01, 0.03]	0.346	0.01	[-0.01, 0.03]	0.406
Non-white	-0.01	[-0.03, 0.01]	0.374	-0.01	[-0.03, 0.01]	0.516
Non-heterosexual	0.07	[0.04, 0.11]	0.001***	0.07	[0.03, 0.10]	0.001***
Evangelical	0.00	[-0.02, 0.03]	0.735	0.00	[-0.02, 0.03]	0.905
Family Size	-0.00	[-0.01, 0.00]	0.256	-0.00	[-0.01, 0.00]	0.238
Age	-0.00	[-0.00, 0.00]	0.059	-0.00	[-0.00, 0.00]	0.052
Education	-0.01	[-0.01, 0.00]	0.178	-0.01	[-0.01, 0.00]	0.152
Income	0.00	[-0.01, 0.01]	0.997	0.00	[-0.01, 0.01]	0.954
ED X ALS				-0.00	[-0.01 – -0.00]	0.001***
ED X ABS						
ED X Non-heterosexual						
Observations	2426			2426		
R ²	0.030			0.035		

Note: * $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.

Table 14: Factors associated with a higher risk of election-driven family conflicts (OLS regressions) - Alternative operationalisation

	<i>Model 3</i>			<i>Model 4</i>		
	Estimates	CI	p	Estimates	CI	p
Intercept	0.13	[0.06, 0.20]	0.001 ***	0.14	[0.08, 0.21]	0.001 ***
Electoral Divergences (ED)	0.03	[0.02, 0.05]	0.001 ***	0.02	[0.01, 0.03]	0.002 **
Antagonism Lula Supporters (ALS)	-0.00	[-0.01, -0.00]	0.001 ***	-0.01	[-0.01, -0.00]	0.001 ***
Antagonism Bolsonaro Supporters (ABS)	-0.00	[-0.01, 0.00]	0.222	-0.00	[-0.01, -0.00]	0.037 *
Political Salience	0.00	[-0.01, 0.01]	0.805	0.00	[-0.01, 0.01]	0.830
Women	0.01	[-0.01, 0.03]	0.320	0.01	[-0.01, 0.03]	0.498
Non-white	-0.01	[-0.03, 0.01]	0.351	-0.01	[-0.03, 0.01]	0.556
Non-heterosexual	0.07	[0.04, 0.11]	0.001 ***	-0.00	[-0.04, 0.04]	0.903
Evangelical	0.00	[-0.02, 0.03]	0.715	0.00	[-0.02, 0.03]	0.783
Family Size	-0.00	[-0.01, 0.00]	0.252	-0.01	[-0.01, 0.00]	0.180
Age	-0.00	[-0.00, 0.00]	0.058	-0.00	[-0.00, 0.00]	0.053
Education	-0.01	[-0.01, 0.00]	0.180	-0.00	[-0.01, 0.00]	0.255
Income	0.00	[-0.01, 0.01]	0.978	-0.00	[-0.01, 0.01]	0.824
ED X ALS						
ED X ABS	-0.00	[-0.00, 0.00]	0.205			
ED X Non-heterosexual				0.11	[0.08, 0.14]	0.001***
Observations	2426			2426		
R ²	0.030			0.048		

Note: * $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$.